ekonomikis ganviTareba da sayovelTao keTildReoba saqarTveloSi

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reziume

saqarTvelos posttransformaciuli ekonomika da keTildReoba qveyanaSi aRmavlobis process ganicdis gasuli saukunis 90-iani wlebis meore naxevridan, garda erTi krizisuli, 2009 wlisa. amasTan, kvlav didi rCeba Camorcena ganviTarebul qveynebSi miRweuli donidan. aqvedan gamomdinare, aRniSnuli Camorcenis daZlevisa da mosaxleobis keTildRobis amaRlebisTvis aucilebelia ekonomikuri zrdis tempebis dCqareba. saTanado analiziT dasturdeba, rom saqarTveloSi SesaZlebelia mivaRwioT saSualo wliur ekonomikur zrdas 8-10%-mde, e.i. davaCaroT igi orjer da metad. saamiso resursebi qveyanaSi arsebobs, saWiroa maTi saTanado gamoyeneba. amaSi dadamwyveti roli unda Seasrulos instituciurma faqtorebma, gansakuTrebiT saxelmwifos reformatorulma politikam, ekonomikuri aqtivobis mkveTrma amaRlebam.

sakvanZo sityvebi: ekonomikuri zrda, keTildReoba, ekonomikuri resursebi, socialuri energia, reformatoruli politika, ekonomikuri aqtivoba, sabazro meqanizmi, ekonomikuri regulireba, pasionaruli azrovneba.

upriania msjeloba saqarTvelos ekonomikis ganviTarebaze da mis momavalze, sayovelTao keTildReobaze daviwyoT imiT, Tu rogori iyo qveynis ganviTarebis pirobebi ukanasknel aTwleulebis manZilze, ramdenadacqveyanaSi am mxriv rTuli da mravalmxriviRrma procesebi mimdinareobda. es Seexeba gasuli saukunis 90-iani wlebidan qveyanaSi socialur-ekonomikuri sistemis Secvlis, postsocialisturi transformaciis, axal sistemaze gardamaval periods. igi saqarTvelosaTvis bevrad mZime aRmoCnda, vidre evropi Sesabamisi da sxva postsabWouri qveynebisTvis, sadac amgvari gardaqmnebi mimdinareobda. aucilebelia gaviTvaliswinoT qveynis ganviTarebis Tanamedrove donisa da mdgomareobis Sefasebisas. qveyanaSi mimdinareobda socialur-ekonomikur gardaqmnebis, erTi sistemidan meoreze gadasvlis istoriisaTvis ucnobi procesebi, romlebic gamoixata arsebuli sistemis myisier demontaJsa, rRvevasa da qveynisaTvis sruliad axali sistemis damkvidrebaSi, rasac Tan axlda Secdomebi ekonomikur da socialur politikaSi, axali institutebis formirebaSi, adamianTa jgufebis mier am procesebis Tavisi interesebisaTvis gamoyeneba. masTan ki dakavSirebuli iyo mZime ngreviT movlenebi, ekonomikurikaSirebis rRveva adre arsebuli ssrk erTiani ekonomikuri sistemis daSlis Sedegad. amas daerTo separatistuli moZraobebi, romlebic samoqalaqo da mezobeli qveynis mtruli miznebis gamo masStabur omSi gadaizarda. amgvari siZneleebiT iTqmis ar hqoniaT gardamaval periodSi sxva qveynebs yofil sabWoTa kavSirSi da dasavleT evropaSi, aseve naxevar saukunezemeti xnisa da ufro didi xnis manZilze msoflios bevr qveyanas. yovelive aman Tavisi mZime kvali daamCnia saqarTvelos ekonomikisa dasaerTo progress.

aq gansakuTrebiT unda aRiniSnos, rom arnaxuli zomiT daeca ekonomikuri dovlaTis – mTliani Sida produqtis (mSp) warmoebis moculoba, aseve produqciis warmoebis masStabebi ekonomikis dargebSi, kerZod, 1994 wels 1990 wlis donis mimarT mSp daqveiTda 27,8%-mde, mrewvelobis produqcia – 18,8%-mde soflis meurneobisa – 49,0%-mde, kapitaluri dabandebis moculoba – 3,3%-mde, ZiriTadi fondebis amoqmedeba _ 2,8%-mde, sacxovrebeli

farTobebis gadacema moqmedebaSi – 15%-mde, saerTo sargeblobis transportis tvirTbrunva – 14,4%-mde, saerTo sargeblobis transportis mier mgzavrebis gadayvana – 22,6 mde. ekonomikuri aRmavloba nela, magram mainc daiwyo 1995 wlidan, roca mSp moculobamSeadgina mxolod 3694 mln.lari, mrewvelobis produqciam – 523,8 mln. lari,soflis meurneobisproduqciam –1851 mln. lari, investiciebma 127 mln lari. konsolidirebuli biujetis Semosavlebi iyo sul 270 mln. lari, xarjebi – 469 mln lari, eqsporti – 151,7 mln. lari, importi – 395 mln lari. dasaqmebulTa saSualo xelfasi 1995 wels TveSi udrida sul 13,6 lars, samomxmareblo xarjebi erT sulze Seadgenda 2000 wels 52, 5 lars, saSualo sarsebo minimumierTsulze iyo 115,8 lari. mosaxleobis naxevari siRaribis zRvars miRma imyofeboda, pensiebis done 14 lariiyo.[1] mosaxleobis cxovrebis pirobebs adre Seqmnili simdidre – sacxovrebeli saxlebi, saojaxo nivTebi da a.S., anu ganviTrebis winaT miRweuli da SenarCunebuli done ramdenadme amsubuqebda, Tumca is mainc metismetad mZime iyo. TiTqmis ganadgurda da daqveiTda ekonomikisa da socialuri cxovrebis yvelasfero. es iyo arnaxuli kolafsi qveynis cxovrebaSi, mis ekonomikaSi, saidanac gamosavali arc arsebobda, Tu ara msoflios wamyvani qveynebis, saerTaSoriso organizaciebis daxmareba. qveyanaSi ekonomikis krizisamde arsebuli maqsimaluri donis aRdgenas, rac am daxmarebiT moxda, aTeuli wlebimounda, e.i. qveyanam ganviTarebis didi dro dakarga.

amJamad, marTalia, ekonomikuri zrdis indikatorebis mixedviT, saqarTvelo bevrad CamorCeba msoflios mowinave qveynebs da rig postsocialistur qveynas, magram mniSvnelovnad dawinaurebulis krizisis periodTan SedarebiT. sagulisxmoa, rom saqarTveloSi wlebis manZilze ekonomikur zrdas mudmivi xasiaTi aqvs, garda erTi msoflio ekonomikur krizisis periodis 2009 wlisa. ekonomikuri aRmavlobis dawyebis Semdeg Seqmnilia sakmaod didi raodenobis erovnuli simdidre, uZravi qoneba; gazrdilia yvela dargis produqcia, garda gamonaklisisa da igi izrdeba yovelwliurad: amoqmedebulia sawarmoTa didi ricxvi; gaizarda mosaxleobis Semosavlebi, maT Soris, xelfasebi pensiebi da sxva. umjobesdeba mdgomareoba yvela sferoSi. mxolod 2012–dan 2017 wlamde mSp mimdinare fasebiT 26167 mln. laridan 37847 mln. laramde gaizarda, samewarmeo saqmianobis produqcia – 26068,6 mln-dan 38206,8 mln. laramde, mrewvelobis damatebuli Rirebuleba – 3156,3 mln. laridan 4756,4 mln. laramde,– mde,soflis meurneobis damatebuli Rirebuleba – 1933,3 mln. laridan 2605,6 mln. laramde, mSeneblobis produqcia – 1756,0 mln. laridan 3168,1 mln. laramde, transportisa – 1703,9 mln. laridan 2515, kavSirgabmulobisa 691,6 mln-dan 770,8 mln. laramde, vaWroba – 3769,5 mln. laridan 5554,1 mln. laramde. samomxmareblo xarjebi gaizarda 23733,2 mln. laridan 30116,0 mln. laramde,mTliani kapitalis wliuri formireba – 7575,4 mln. laridan 12264,9 mln. laramde, investiciebi – 5892,7 mln. laridan 11236,3 mln. laramde. aSenda 12452 obieqti 11 mln-ze meti kvm farTobiT, saavtomobilo parki gaizarda 762,2 aTasidan 1228,1 aTasamde, mgzavrebis gadayvana 2011 – 2017 wlebSi gaizarda 411,1 mln.-dan 500,0 mln-mde, eqsporti – 2377,46 mln. aSS dolaridan 2735,5 mln. aSS dol-mde; importi – 7885,23 mln. aSS dolaridan 7939, 2mln. aSS dolaramde. momuSaveTa saSualo nominalurma wliurma xelfasma miaRwia 712,5 laridan 999,1 laramde, saSualo Semosavalma erT mcxovrebze – 186,6 laridan 272,7 laramde TveSi, erT Sina meurneobaze – 673,8 laridan 994,6 laramde, pensiam TveSi – 120 laridan 180 laramde. umuSevroba statistikis monacemebiT Semcirda 15%-dan 13,3%-mde, 305,1 aTasidan 276,4 aTasamde, Tumca es ukanaskneli zust monacemebad ar miiCneva. eqspertuli SefasebiT, is gacilebiT metia, gansakuTrebiT qalaqebSi, maT Soris mcire qalaqebSi, sadac samuSao adgilebi naklebad iqmneba. momuSaveTa didi nawili qveyanaSi TviTdasaqmebulia. dabalia dasaqmebis struqtura da xarisxi. qveynis biujetis Semosavlebi gaizarda 2012 wlis 7560,4 mln.-dan, 10921,1 milionamde, xarjebi 6495,7 mln laridan 9964,2 mln. laramde. sagulisxmoa mosaxleobis sicocxlis saSualo xangrZlivobis zrda 2005 wlidan 2017 wlamde 69,9 wlidan 73,5 wlamde.

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[1] statiaSi gamoyenebuli faqtobrivi masalebi aRebulia saqarTvelos statistikis erovnuli samsaxuris, gaeros, msoflio bankisa da sxva saerTaSoriso organizaciebis publikaciebidan.

mniSvnelovania saerTo sakacobrio progresis Sedegad miRwevebi qveyanaSi informaciuli teqnologiebis danergvis – kompiuterizaciisa da internetizaciis, telefonizaciis, avtomoblizasiis mimarTulebiT. TvalsaCinoa axali Tanamedrove teqnologiebis danergva warmoebisa da momsaxurebis sferoebSi, maT Soris jandacvaSi, ganaTlebaSi da sxva, ramac bevrad gaaumjobesa adamianTa cxovrebis xarisxi. sazogadoebrivi cxovrebis progresis TvalsazrisiT win gadadgmulia nabijebisazogadoebis demokratizaciis mimarTulebiT.

maSasadame, saqarTveloSi mimdinareobs TiTqmis uwyveti ekonomikuri winsvla da socialuri ganviTareba, adamianTa keTildReobis amaRleba, rac mniSvnelovani faqtia da ar SeiZleba saTanadod ar SevafasoT. magram meore sakiTxia, Tu ramdenad sakmarisia am procesis arsebuli tempi, cxovrebis done sasurvelTan SedarebiT, mTeli xalxisa da ara adamianTa calkeuli fenebis cxovrebis donisa da interesebis mixedviT, mowinave qveynebSi arsebul parametrebTan mimarTebiT. cxadia, Cveni mizani unda iyos msoflios mowinave qveynebis rigebSi yofna da ara ukan CanCali. ganvixiloT es sakiTxebi uwinaresad Sedarebis meTodis gamoynebiT, mivmarToT faqtebs da maT analizs.

SeiZleba daviwyoT imiT, rac umTavresi da saboloo mniSvnelobisaa – adamianTa keTildReobis, bednierebis donis SefasebiT. es garkveuli zomiT abstraqtuli cnebebia, magram dReisaTvis arsebobs saTanado indikatorebi, romlebic SesaZleblobas iZleva miaxloebiT mainc Segveqmnes warmodgena qveyanaSi am mxriv arsebul situaciaze. amissaSualebas iZleva ekonomikuri da socialuri indikatorebi.

pirvel rigSi SeiZleba vimsjeloT dovlaTis warmoebis maxasiaTeblebze, ris safuZvelze garkveuli warmodgena Segveqmnebaimaze, Tu rogor mimdinareobs cxovrebis xarisxis gaumjobeseba.

saqarTvelo am mxriv ver CaiTvleba mowinave qveynad, Tumca msoflioSi saSualo adgils mainc iWers. magaliTad, dovlaTis (mSp) suladobrivi warmoebiT amJamad mas msoflios qveynebs Soris 105-e adgili ukavia 184 qveynidan. es aris myidvelobiTi unaris paritetis mixedviT 9997 aSS dolari. igi msoflios saSualo maCveneblis (16136 dolari) 62%-ia, amasTan, naklebia uaRresad ganviTarebuli qveynebis maCvenebelze (juja saxelmwifoebis – luqsemburgis, makaos, lixtenSteinis da sxva CauTvlelad, romelTa maCvenebeli gansakuTrebiT maRalia), kerZod, norvegiisaze 5.9-jer, fineTisaze – 4,3-jer, aSSsaze – 5,7-jer, germaniisaze – 5,7-jer, safrangeTisaze – 4,1-jer, SvedeTisaze – 4,9- jer. aseve postsocialisturi qveynebidan CexeTisaze – 3,5-jer, poloneTisaze – 2,8-jer, estoneTisaze – 2,9-jer, azerbaijanisaze – 1,7-jer da a.S.aq isicunda iTqvas, rom mSp zrda erT mcxovrebze saqarTveloSi 13 wlis ganmavlobaSi absolutur sidideSi Seadgenda saqarTveloSi 7045 dol., maSin roca igi udrida norvegiaSi – 21024 dol., fineTSi – 16426, germaniaSi – 20370, aSS-Si – 19242, safrangeTSi – 14262, poloneTSi – 15824, azerbaijanSi – 14756 dol.

ratom aris ekonomikur ganviTarebisa da cxovrebis xarisxis parametrebi qveynebs Soris ase gansxvavebuli? rogori unda iyos isini saqarTveloSi, rom mivaRwioT sasurvel mdgomareobas? es aris pasuxgasacemi problemuri kiTxva. amaze ki zogadad unda iTqvas Semdegi (qvemoT ufro dawvrilebiT vimsjelebT). rogorc es aRiarebulia, es aixsneba qveynis saerTo istoriuli warsuliT, bunebrivi resursebiTa da maTi gamoyenebis doniT, adamianuri resursebis potencialiT da gamoyenebis doniT, socialuri garemoTi, klimatiT, sagareo ekonomikuri da politikuri pirobebiT da kavSirebiT, sazogadoebrivi institutebiT da maTi gavlenis xasiaTiT, masStabiT da a.S. ufro mokled rom vqvaT, sazogadoebis socialuri energiis sididiT, misi gazrdis da efeqtianad gamoyenebis unariT.

saqarTvelos ekonomikuri done da zrda aixsneba sxva rigi pirobebiTac. esenia istoriuli ganviTarebis Taviseburebebi, gardamavali periodis rTuli xasiaTi saqarTveloSi, ekonomikuri aqtivobis metad xelSemSleli pirobebi.faqtobrivad moxda qveynis deindustrializacia, da agrarizacia, maSin roca industriuli ganviTarebis xana mas srulad ar hqonda gavlili. mrewvelobaSi dasaqmebulTa ricxovnoba adrindel maqsimaluri – 550 aTasidan Semcirda 130,7 aTas kacamde, dasaqmeba Semcirda mSeneblobasa da sxva dargebSi. faqtobrivad ganadgurebulia manqanaTmSenebloba da liTon–dammuSavebeli eleqtroteqnikuri mrewveloba da xelsawyoTmSenebloba, Zlieraa daqveiTebuli industriis wamyvani dargebi – me-

talurgia, qimiuri mrewveloba, aseve msubuqimrewveloba da tradiciuli wamyvani dargi – kvebis mrewveloba. eleqtroenergiis warmoeba adre miRweuli 15 mlrd. kvts – dan dReisaTvis 12 mlrd. kvtsSeadgens. aucilebeli xdeba qveyanaSi iseTi produqtebis Semotanac ki, romlebic adre sakmarisad iwarmoeboda, zogi ram ki didi odenobiT eqsportzedac gadioda,elementaruli lursmnebi da kar-fanjris saketebic ki ucxoeTidanaa Semotanili. vaWrobis qselSi gayidulі saqonlis TiTqmis 80 % importirebulia. aseTi situacia Zlieraferxebs ekonomikis ganviTarebas da xalxis moTxovnilebaTa dakmayofilebas.

srulad gaumarTlebeli faqtia, rom sofls meurneoba gasuli saukunis 90-iani wlebis ekonomikuri daqveiTebis Semdeg dawyebuli aRmavlobidan ornaxevari aTeuli wlis ganmavlobaSi ver Seiqmna maRalmwarmoebluri sasoflo sameurneo warmoeba. produqtebi iwarmoeba wvril glexur meurneobebSi rutinuli teqnikisa da moZvelebuli teqnologiebis, Sromis dabali organizaciis pirobebSi. ZiriTadi produqtebis warmoeba dReisaTvis didad CamorCeba 30 wlis winandel dones, magaliTad, marcvleulis warmoeba TiTqmis 2,8-jer, kartofilisa – 2-jer, bostneulisa – 5-jer, xilisa – 5,8-jer, yurZnisa – 3,4-jer, Caisa – 270-jer, xorcisa – 2,6-jer, rZisa – 1,4-jer, kvercxisa – 1,5-jer da a.S. gansakuTrebiT gakvirvebas iwvevs damokidebuleba Cais warmoebisadmi, rasac qarTul ekonomikaSi da mosaxleobis garkveuli nawilis Semosavlebsi, rigi regionis ganviTarebaSi mniSvnelovani adgili ekava. bolo wlebSi daiwyo an gaizarda zogierTi kulturis warmoeba, magram isini ar miekuTvneba ekonomikurad da socialurad mniSvnelovan saxeobebs.

dabalia qveyanaSi Sromis mwarmoeblurobac. igi saSualod saqarTvelos ekonomikaSi naklebia aSS maCvenebelze 5,7-jer, norvegiasaze – 5,9-jer, germaniisaze – 4,8-jer, fineTisaze – 4,4-jer, safrangeTisaze – 4,1-jer, didi britaneTisaze – 4,3-jer, SvedeTisaze – 4,5-jer, estoneTisaze – 2,9-jer, CexeTisaze – 3,9-jer, azerbaijanisaze – 1,7-jer. gansakuTrebiT mcirea Sromis mwarmoebluroba agrarul warmoebaSi, sadac ZiriTadad mamapapuri teqnologiebi da Sromis iaraRi gamoiyeneba. saxelmwifo vali bolo xuT weliwadSi gaizarda 8,8 mlrd. dolariT. erovnuli valutis gaufasurebam saSiS zRvars miaRwia ucxouri investiciebi mSp mimarT 2012 wels 20% iyo, 2017 wels – 9%., rac didad zRudavs ekonomikur zrdas. erovnuli valutis kursi daecaanu dolaris kursma aiwia 2008 wlis 1,42 laridan 2018 welis bolos 1 dol 2,73 laramde, rac metad uaryofiTad aisaxeba ekonomikaze da xalxis cxovrebis doneze, Tumca fasebis done, Sesabamisad ar gazrdila (gacvliTi kursis cvlilebas ar misdevda, rogorc es saerTod xdeba, erovnuli valutis myidvelobiTi unaris dacema CamorCeba gacvliTi kursis dacemas).

uaryofiTi faqtia, rom bolo wlebSi saqarTveloSi ekonomikuri zrdis tempebi Semcirebulia 2004-1012 wlebis saSualo wliuri 6,2-dan 3,6%-mde. ekonomikuri zrdis adrindeli tempis SenarCunebiTac ki SesaZlebeli iyo mSp gadideba 35%-iT, nacvlad faqtobrivi 19,3%-isa.

gansakuTrebiT didi danakargia qveynisTvis mosaxleobis ricxovnebis kleba 1989 wlis 5400,6 aTasidan 2017 wels 3729,6 aTasamde, bolo xuTi wlis manZilzec igi 10,1 aTasiTaa Semcirebulia.samwuxaroa, rom wlebis manZilze uaryofiTia gare migraciis saldo. es ekonomikuri TvalsazrisiT niSnavs dovlaTis warmoebisdidi odenobis yovelwliur danakargs, rom araferi vTqvaT saerTo sazogadoebriv danaklisze.

saqarTvelos ekonomikis arsebuli donidan gamomdinare,erT mcxovrebze mSp warmoebis evrokavSiris axlandeli donis miRwevisaTvis dasWirdeba wliurad saSualod 4%-iT zrdisas 34 weli, qveynebs Soris umaRlesi – norvegiis donis miRwevisaTvis45 weliwadi, aSS donis miRwevisaTvis 41 weli, SvedeTis donis miRwevisaTvis _ 41 weli. 10% zrdisas es wlebi Seadgens Sesabamisad 14-s, 19-s, 18,5-sa da 17-s. es ki iqneboda cxovrebis sasurveli donis arseboba qveyanaSi. maSasadame, qveynis ekonomikis zrdis tempebis daCqarebis gareSe saqarTvelo ver Cadgeba ganviTarebuli qveynebis rigSi, e.i. saarsebod aucilebelia ekonomikuri zrdis tempebis daCqareba.

sakmarisia Tu ara vimsjeloT ekonomikuri ganviTarebis Sesaxeb misi av-kargianobis TvalsazrisiT mxolod mSp suladobrivi warmoebis doniT da tempebiT? WeSmaritebis dasadgenad es sulac araa sakmarisi. unda gavarkvioT, Tu rogor da ramdenad

xmardeba Seqmnili dovlaTi adamianTa sayovelTao keTildReobas, mis amaRlebas. am mxriv mniSvnelovania dovlaTis ganawilebis samarTlianoba, Tu rogor ergeba is qveynis moqalaqeebs maT moTxovnilebaTa dasakmayofileblad. aRniSnuli maxasiaTeblis mixedviT ganxilul qveynebSi Semdegi mdgomareobaa. saqarTveloSi mdidari mosaxleobis 10 procentis Semosavlebi metia mosaxleobis umdablesi Semosavlebis mqone 10 procentis Semosavlebze 15,4-jer, maSin roca norvegiaSi – 6,1-jer, fineTSi – 5,6-jer, germaniaSi – 6,9-jer, safrangeTSi – 9,1-jer, aSS-Si – 15,9-jer, SveicariaSi – 9,0-jer, CexeTSi – 5,2-jer, poloneTSi – 8,8-jer, estoneTSi – – 10,8-jer, azerbaijanSi – 9,7-jer da a.S.

aqve unda SevniSnoT, rom msjeloba ar exeba sruli egalitarizmis damyarebas sazogadoebaSi, rom yvela erTnairad unda cxovrobdes, erTnair qonebasa da Semosavlebs flobdes. qonebrivi sruli Tanasworoba SeuZlebeli, dauSvebelia da usamarTlobaa, radgan adamianebi gansxvavdebian rogorc unarebiT, ise moTxovnilebebiT. msjeloba SeiZleba iyos mxolod metismet uTanasworobaze. Cvens sinamdvileSi swored amgvari uTanasworobis aRmofxvrisaken unda iyos aqcenti aRebuli.

dovlaTis ganawilebis es uTanabroba qveynebSi sxvadasxvanairad moqmedebs xalxis saerTo keTildReobaze. rac ufro liberaluri mimarTulebisaa ekonomika, miT metia uTanabroba, xolo rac ufro socialuri orientaciisa – miT naklebi. maSasadame, ekonomikis orientacia metad mniSvnelovania saerTo keTildReobisaTvis. saqarTveloSi am mxriv mdgomareoba araa saxarbielo. aq uTanabroba Zlier aqveiTebs saerTo keTildReobas. amgvari uTanabrobis mizezebidan uwinaresi – es simdidris ganawilebis arsebuli sistemaa.

ekonomikis ganviTarebis saerTo donesa da cxovrebis dones Soris korelacias gamoxatavs da uaRresad mniSvnelovani indikatoria siRaribis maxasiaTebeli, anu is, Tu rogoria is qvyanaSi. rogorc praqtika gviCvenebs, siRaribe yvela qveyanaSi arsebobs, simdidresa Tu cxovrebis saSualo donesTan erTad, is arsad araa likvidirebuli.

saqarTveloSi absoluturi siRaribe – saarsebo minimumze naklebi SemosavlebiT mcxovrebTa ricxvi 21,9%-ia, maT Soris qalaqad – 20,6, soflad – 26,6%, ukanasknel periodSi igi 2015 wlis 16,4%-dan gaizarda kidec. mosaxleobis 3,7% cxovrobs ukidures siRaribeSi 82,8 lariTTveSi. bavSvTa siRaribe 26,8%-ia. cxadia, es cifrebic srulad ar Seesabameba sinamdviles. Raribad unda CaiTvalos adamianebi, romelTac ar gaaCniaT cxovrebisaTvis aucilebeli sagnebisa da momsaxurebis SeZenis saxsrebi. metad savalaloa, rom aseTebi saqarTveloSi mosaxleobis didi nawilia, magrames realobaa. qveyanaSi 887,3 aTaszemeti pensioneria, mosaxleobis 24,1%, romelTa Semosavali TveSi axlaxan gaxda 200 lari. es, cxadia, sruliad arasakmarisia xandazmuli adamianis minimalur doneze cxovrebisaTvis, normaluri kvebis, mkurnalobis da sxva xarjebisaTvis, rom arafer vTqvaT dasvenebaze, turistul mogzaurobaze da sxva kulturul RonisZiebebze, rasac mimarTaven ganviTarebuli qveynebis pensionerebi. Tu saqarTveloSi arsebul mdgomareobas SevadarebT ganviTarebuli qveynebisas, dainaxavT mkveTr sxvaobas. aSS-Si pensia Seadgens saSualod 1169 dolars, daniaSi – 2800, 1900 dolaria igi fineTSi, 1542 norvegiaSi, 1500 axal zelandiaSi, 1200 germaniaSi da israelSi, 1190 espaneTSi, 874 SveicariaSi, 833 SveciaSi, 700 did britaneTsa da safrangeTSi, 400 ungreTSi, 278 lietuvaSi, 202 azerbaijanSi, 210 yazaxeTSi, saqarTveloSi igi udris 75 dol. marTalia, dolaris myidvelobiTi unari larisaze 2,6-jer naklebia, magram amerikeli pensioneris realuri Semosavali Cveni qveynis pensionerisaze 5,9-jer meti mainc aris, daniaSi ki 14,3-jer meti, norvegiaSi – 7.0-jer, fineTSi – 9,7-jer, germaniaSi – 6,1-jer, safrangeTsa da did britaneTSi – 3,6-jer, poloneTSi – 1,9-jer, lietuvaSi – 1,5-jer, yazaxeTSi – 1,1-jer da a.S. udavoa, rom evropis metwil qveynebSi pensionerebi srulad arian uzrunvelyofili aucilebeli materialuri da socialuri sikeTeebiT.

minimalur saarsebodoned saqarTveloSi oficialurad iTvleba erT sulze saSualod 171 lari, orsuliani ojaxisaTvis 241,1 lari, samsulianisaTvis 271,3 lari (Zalian Zunwi gaangariSebaa, cxadia, es sruliad ar Seesabameba sinamdviles!). am pirobebSi adamiani didxans verc iarsebebs. erT adamiansdReisaTvis cxovrebis minimaluri saSualebebis SesaZenad, rom araferi vTqvaT, mkurnalobaze, sanatoriumSi dasvenebaze, turistul mogzaurobaze, kulturul

garTobaze da sxva adamianur normalur moTxovnilebaTa dakmayofilebaze,Wirdeba minimum 500 lari mainc. bevrs Tavi, ise rogorc msoflios bevr sxvaqveynaSi, axlobelTa – naTesavTa da mezoblebis, aseve gareSeTa gulmowyalebiT gaweulli SemweobiT, qvelmoqmedebiT, maTxovrobiTac gaaqvs. bevri bavSvi mSieri iZinebs, bevri Rirseulli adamiani ufaso sadilze dadis da Tavmoyvareobisgan daTrgunulia, bevric uwamlobis gamo adre eTxoveba am qveyanas... meore mxares simdidriT ganebivrebulli adamianebi zedmeti moxmarebisgan gadaRlilia.ase ukuRmarTadaa mowyobili es qveyana.

siRaribe yvela qveyanaSi arsebobs, igi arsad araa daZleulli. aSS-Si, rogorc arsebulli informaciidan irkveva,Raribia mosaxlebis 13% (40,3 mln-ze meti adamiani.) evrokavSiris qveynebis mcxovrebi 85 mln adamiani Raribebs mikuTvneba, rac Seadgens mosaxleobis 23,7%-s. bulgareTSi siRaribis doneaRwevs 21%-s, rumineTSi – 23%-s, germaniaSi – 19-s, espaneTSi – 15%-s, CexeTSi – 12%-s da a.S. ar SeiZleba ar gaviTvaliswinoT is, rom siRaribis ganmsazRvrel parametrad sxvadasxva qveyanaSi gansxvavebulli sazomebia. magaliTad, luqsemburgSi Raribad iTvleba is, vinc weliwadSi iRebs 16,5 aTas evroze nakleb Semosavals, daniaSi – 14,5 aTasze naklebs, did britaneTSi es cifri Seadgens 13,1-s, SvedeTSi – 12,1-s, fineTSi – 11,8-s, germaniaSi – 10,9-s, rumineTSi – 1,1-s, bulgareTSi – 1,3 dolars da a.S. rogorc vxedavT, Raribebis cxovrebis done gansakuTrebiT dabalia yofil socialistur qveynebSi.

sagulisxmoa isic, rom ganviTarebul qveynebSi saxelmwifo mniSvnelovan saxsrebs gamohyofs RaribTa socialuri dacvisaTvis jandacvis, ganaTlebis, sursaTiT uzrunvelyofisTvis da sxva. amerikaSi Raribebi avtomanqanasac floben, zogjer orsac, Tumca is SeiZlebaaxali ariyos.siRaribeSi cxovreba moraluradac damTrgunvelia.is nebismieri qveynis arsebobaSi umZimesi Savi laqaa, romelis sazogadoebis saerTo ganviTarebaze negatiurad aisaxeba.amitomacaa mis gamo SeSfoTebulli kacobrioba.

ekonomikuri donisa da zrdis maxasiaTeblebidan naTelia, rom saqarTvelosTvis aucilebelia zrdis tempebis daCqareba, raTa rac SeiZlebamale mivaRwioT sasurvel dones. magram amisaTvis mxolod survili araa sakmarisi. ganvixiloT, gvaqvs Tu ara saamiso resursebi, e.i. is,rasac Cven ganvixilavT sazogadoebis socialur energiad –dovlaTSemqmnel potencialad.

saqarTveloSi am resursebis arsebobis Sesaxeb unda iTqvas Semdegi.

adamianuri resursebis TvalsazrisiT qveynis masStabis mixedviT swrafi ekonomikuri zrdis rezervebi ueWvelad arsebobs. 2 milionamde samuSao Zalas, rac qveyanaSi amJamad arsebobs Tanamedrove teqnologebis gamoyenebiT 4-5-jer meti dovlaTis Seqmna SeuZlia. mosaxleobis saerTo ganaTlebulobis done (saSualo da umaRlesi ganaTlebis maCvenebeli) sakmaod maRalia saerTo msoflio fonze,dagrovili meurneobrivi codna da gamocdilebac arsebobs, mxolod aucilebelia muSakTa kvalifikaciisa da profesiulli struqturis ekonomikis moTxovnebisadmi SesabamisobaSi moyvana, saTanado RonisZiebebis meSveobiT. gansakuTrebulli yuradReba unda mieqces qveynis samecniero potencialis aRdgenas da ganviTarebas. saqarTvelo ramdenime xnis win sakmaod Zlier samecniero potencials flobda akademiuri institutebis, saswavlo universitetebis, dargobrivi kvleviTi dawesebulebebisa da saproeqto-sakonstruqtoro da teqnologiuri organizaciebis saxiT. maTSi dasaqmebulli iyo 70 aTas kacze meti. espotenciali amJamad Zlier dasustebulia. momuSaveTa zusti ricxovnoba arcaa cnobili, magram savaraudod igi 3-jeraa Semcirebuli. universitetebSi kvleviTi samuSaoebi naklebad mimdinareobs. mecnierebaze danaxarjebi mSp-Si daaxl. 0,3%-ia, e.i. metismetad dabalia. mowinave qveynebSi is 3-4%-s aRwevs da moculobiT did saxsrebs warmoadgens. qveyana amJamad TiTqmis ucxoeTidan mozidulli inovaciebis amaraa darCenili. swrafi ekonomikuri ganviTareba Tanamedrove teqnologiebisa da aTvisebis gareSe, rasac saTanado mecnierul-teqnikuri Zalebi WirdebaSeuZlebelia.

bunebrivi resursebiT saqarTvelos xelsayreli pirobebi aqvs. esaa pirvel rigSi xelSemwyobi klimati soflismeurneobasa da sxva sferoebSi saqmianobisTvis, cxovrebisaTvis – zomieri hava, nayofieri miwebi, rac agrarulli warmoebis yvela dargis, maT Soris subtropikulli meurneobis, citrusebis, Cais, eTer-zeTovani kulturebis maRal doneze ganviTarebis SesaZleblobas iZleva. sakmaod

xelsayreli pirobebia memcenareobis, pirvel rigSi mexileobis, mevenaxeobis ganviTarebisaTvis. 3 mln. ha miwis savargulze SeiZleba 3-4 jer meti produqciis warmoeba, vidre amJamad iwarmoeba.

am dargebis produqciis warmoebisa da misi dinamikis monacemebi ki gviCvenebs, rom ganviTarebis miRweuli sruliad arasakmarisi masStabebi da tempebi aixsneba mxolod meurneobriobis dabali doniT rogorc kerZo, ise sazogadoebriv seqtorSi, saerTod, soflismeurneobis ganviTarebisadmi naklebi yuradRebiT mravali wlis ganmavlobaSi.

hidroresursebi qveynis ekonomikisaTvis didi Semosavlis momtani SeiZleba iyos. energetikuli hidroresursebis sasargeblo potencialis erTi mexuTedic araa gamoyenebuli. mdinareebisa da miwisqveSa sasmeli wylis maragi, rac navTobze nakleb Semosavliani araada romlis eqsportiT SesaZlebelia didi odenobiT ucxouri valutis mozidva, TiTqmis gamouyenebelia. qveynis flora da fauna ekonomikuri ganviTarebis mniSvnelovan resursad gvevlineba, magram jer kidev elodeba efeqtian gamoyenebas.

dabal donezea aTvisebuli qveynis sxva resursebi dovlaTis warmoebisaTvis, magaliTad, samkurnalo mineraluri wylebi, turistuli resursebi, bunebis silamaze da momxiblveloba.

rigi wiaRiseuli resursic elodeba gamoyenebas, maT Soris, kerZod, pirvel rigSia navTobi, romlis maragi qveyanaSi umniSvnelo rodia. arsebuli monacemebiT xmeleTze da zRvis fskerze 2,35 mlrd. tona navTobis maragia (azerbaijanSi 4 mlrd. tonaa). navTobis mopoveba saqarTveloSi gasuli saukunis 80-iani wlebis dasawyisSi 3,3 mln tonas Seadgenda. amJamad is mxolod 27,7 mln tonas udris. ueWvelia, rom SesaZlebelia navTobis saeqsporto masStabiT mopovebac saTanado samuSaoTa Sesrulebis Semdeg. SeiZleba iTqvas sxva rigi wiaRiseulis mopovebis SesaZleblobis Sesaxebac. es resursebi mniSvnelovani faqtoria qveynis ekonomikuri zrdisa da ganviTarebisaTvis maTi gonivruli aTvisebis pirobebSi, rasac isini elodeba axlandeli da momavali Taobebisagan. mxolod ukmayofilebas SeiZleba iwvevdes maT mimarT arasaTanado damokidebuleba Tanamedrove etapze ekonomikis subieqtebis, mTeli sazogadoebis mxriv.

qveyanaSi dRemde TaobaTa mier Seqmnili da sadReisod dagrovili sawarmoo, aseve arasawarmoo kapitali, romelic TandaTan gaizrdeba warmoebis zrdis kvalobaze aseve ekonomikuri zrdis daCqarebis erT-erT pirobad unda ganvixiloT. axlo warsulSi ekonomikur ngrevis Sedegad mwyobridan didi raodenobiT gamovida sawarmoo fondebi, magram arsebuli kapitaluri resursebis Senaxvis kanonis ZaliT maTi garkveuli nawili SenarCunebulia da gazrdilia axlad amoqmedebuli ZiriTadi fondebis saxiT. amasTan aucilebelia maTi gamoyenebis efeqtianobis amaRleba, rac SesaZlebelia kidec saTanado RonisZiebebiT.

mZlavr mamoZravebel faqtorad ekonomikisaTvis gvevlineba instituciuri faqtori. liberaluri Teoriis mier, romelic bolo xanebSi saqarTveloSic gamoiyeneboda monetaruli politikis saxiT, uaryofili iyo saxelmwifos roli ekonomikaSi, ramac dadebiTi gavlena ar iqonia Cens sinamdvileze. bolo xanebSi sazogadod yuradReba instituciuri faqtoris rolisadmi sul ufro izrdeba. ekonomikuri zrdis xelsayrel pirobebs Soris mniSvnelovania sazogadoebis stabiluroba, wesrigi, Tundac moralur-fsiqologiuri klimati. simSvide, aseve keTilsasurveli sagareo-ekonomikuri garemo. am mxriv Sesabamisi molodinebi arsebobs, Tu gansakuTrebuli ram ar moxdeba.

amrigad, skeptikosTa azri swrafi ekonomikuri zrdis SeuZleblobis Sesaxeb sruliad usafuZvloa. momavali ekonomikuri zrdis daCqarebis potenciali saqarTveloSi arsebobs. manSeiZleba momavali wlebimanZilze

miaRwios saSualod 8-10 procentsac, calkeul wlebSi mets an naklebs. SevniSnavT, rom zrdis aseTi tempi zogierT wlebSi faqtobrivad arsebobda axlo da ufro Soreul warsulSic. magaliTad, 2005 wels mSp-s wliuri mateba udrida 9,6%-s, 2006 wels – 9,4%-s, 2007 wels 12,6%-s. ufro adrec saqarTveloSi aseTi zrdis tempi ucxo ar iyo ucxo, kerZod, erovnuli Semosavali gaizarda 1970 wels 12,8%-iT, 1974 wels – 10,8%-iT, 1979 wels – 9,1%-iT. aseve SeiZleba magaliTis saxiT movitanoT ekonomikuri zrda iseT uzarmazar qveyanaSi, rogoric CineTia. iq mSp-s matebam Seadgina 2008 wels _ 9,6%, 2009 wels – 9,2%, 2010 wels – 10,4%, 2011

wels – 9,3%. marTalia, Semdgom wlebSi es tempi ramdenadme Semcirda, magram warmoebis donis amaRlebis Sedegad mSp absoluturi zrda mainc didia. aseve zrdis maRali tempi axasiaTebs msoflios meore uzarmazar qveynas, rogoricaa indoeTida a.S. es imis Sedegadixdeba, rom am qveynebSi moxda ekonomikuri aqtivobis mkveTri amaRleba, mTeli sazogadoebis ZalTa mobilizeba qveynis mwarmoebluri potencialis aTvisebisken, ganviTarebisaken, progresisaken.

aqve xazi unda gaesvas imas, rom sakmarisi ar iqneba mxolod ekonomikuri zrda. misi fasi ar iqneba Sesabamisi, Tu is Tanxvedrili araasaerTo keTildReobasTan, rogorc es amJamad xSirad gvxvdeba Cvens pirobebSi. ekonomikuri zrdis socialuri wona amiT ecema. gansakuTrebiT uTanaswo robis, dovlaTis ganawilebis usamarTlobis gamo, maSin roca araa saTanado zrunva qveynis mTel, m. S. Rarib mosaxleobaze, maT keTildReobaze, ara marto maTi socialuri dacvis RonisZiebebiT, aramed ekonomikur saqmianobaSi Cabmis, umuSevrobis mospobis zomebismeSveobiT.

sadReisod qveynebis ganviTarebis daxasiaTebisaTvis, cxovrebis xarisxis gansazRvrisaTvis iyeneben sxva rig indeqsebs, romlebic ukavSirdeba ekonomikis ganviTarebas, magram mniSvnelovnadaa ganpirobebuli araekonomikuri parametrebiTac. isini gvaZlevs qveynis ganviTarebaze zogad warmodgenas, ramdenadac axasiaTebs adamianTa cxovrebis xarisxs, Tumca araa mTlad zustad da zogierTic subieqturi xedviskuTxiT. kerZod, es exeba gaeros mier SemoTavazebul indeqsebs, rogoricaa: adamianis ganviTarebis potencialis indeqsi (agpi), bednierebis indeqsi (bi), cxovrebiT dakmayofilebis indeqsi (cdi), demokratiulobis ineqsi (di). agpi dgindeba sami parametris – mSp saSualo suladobrivi sididis, sicocxlis saSualo xangrZlivobis, ganaTlebis (swavlebis wlebis saSualo sididis) mixedviT, Tumca bolo xanebSi gaiTvaliswineba uTanabrobis maCvenebeli.

bi SemoRebulia bolo wlebSi (SevniSnavT, rom igi Cvens mier SemuSavebuli iyo gasuli saukunis 90-ian wlebSi ufro farTo parametrebis safuZvelze). bi, iseve rogorc cdi adamianTa subieqtur aRqmas emyareba. agpi indeqsis maCvenebeliT saqarTvelo 62 adgilzea msoflios qveynebs Soris, bi-iT _ 49 adgilze, cdi-iT _ 169-e adgilze. maT doneze gansakuTrebiT negatiurad moqmedebs saqarTvelos ekonomiuri ganviTarebis arasaxarbielo parametrebi, Tumca saerTod isini araa calkeul SemTxvevaSi erTaderTi ZiriTadi ganmsazRvreli piroba..

kidev erTi mniSvnelovani parametriT di-iT saqarTvelo msoflioSi 78-e adgilze aRmoCnda. rogorc Cans, am indeqsebis mixedviT saqarTvelo jerjerobiT ver ikavebs saTanado adgils msoflios qveynebs Soris.

es indikatorebi ueWvelad sasargebloa qveynis ganviTarebis, masSi arsebuli problemebis Sefasebis TvalsazrisiT, Tumca ar SeiZleba zust maCvenebl ebad CaiTvalos, gansakuTrebiT subieqtur aRqmaze damyarebuli parametrebi.

qveynis winaSe gamowvevebi saerTo socialur-ekonomikur progress exeba. maT unda upasuxos pirvel rigSi politikurma da ekonomikurma elitamamisaTvis ando mas xalxma Zalaufleba. es SesaZlebeli iqneba am elitis maRali zneobriobis, kompetenturobis, patriotizmis, qveynisa da xalxis samsaxurSi Tavdadebuli dgomis pirobebSida ara sakuTari interesebis naWuWSi Caketili saqmianobiT.praqtika gviCvenebs, rom ara mxolod saxelmwifosa da sazogadoebrivi institutebis, aramed progresuli pirovnebebis rolic ekonomikaSi didia. momavali ekonomikuri zrda saqarTveloSi bevrad iqneba damokidebuli saxelmwifos progresuli, gabeduli reformatoruli ekonomikuri politikis realizaciis unarze, mTlianad ekonomikur da sazogadoebriv urTierTobaTa kompleqsze, Tundac wminda adamianur Tvisebebze, maRal faseulobaTa damkvidrebaze. radikaluri cvlilebebisaTvis, ekonomikuri bumisTvisaucilebelia liderTa qarizmatuli azrovneba da moqmedeba, pasionaruli masis aqtivoba. amas ver SeZlebs elitis ordinaluri warmomadgenlebi, verc is, vinc moqmedebs liberaluri ideologiis mier SemoTavazebuli ekonomikis TviTdinebis politikis individualisturi principiT: „TiToeulma unda izrunos Tavisi keTildReobisaTvis da maSin ineba uzrunvelyofili yvelas keTildReoba" moqmedi pirovnebebi. sulac piriqiTaa: „yvelas keTildReoba SeiZleba iyos meti, roca yvela erToblivad da TiToeuli zrunavs yvelas keTildReobaze. `es aris ufro xelsayreli gza, rogorc sayovelTao sibrZne da praqtika gviCvenebs,: „ ZalaerTobaSia". am gziT mivalT saerTo miznamde.

РАЗВИТИЕ ЭКОНОМИКИ И ВСЕОБЩЕЕ БЛАГОСОСТОЯНИЕ В ГРУЗИИ

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АННОТАЦИЯ

Экономический рост и благосостояние в Грузии в посттрансформационный период характеризуются постоянным повышением, кроме одного кризисного го 2000 года. Однако, все еще остается отставание от передовых стран и желаемого уровня благосостояния народа. Анализ показывает, что ресурсы ускорения экономического роста в стране имеются. Он может достичь до 8-10 процентов и более. Для того необходимо усилить экономическую активность, решающую роль в котором должны сыграть реформаторская экономическая политика государства, все общественные институты.

Ключевые слова: экономический рост, благосостояние, экономические ресурсы, социальная энергия, реформаторская политика, экономическая активность, роль элиты, рыночный механизм, экономическое регулирование, пассионарное мышление.